EAST RUTHERFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

COMPREHENSIVE HEALTH CURRICULUM

Grades K – 2



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New Jersey Student Learning Standards NJSLS 2016 Adopted August 2017

2.1 Wellness: All students will acquire health promotion concepts and skills to support and healthy, active lifestyle.

Instructional Objectives	NJSLS	Essential Questions	Instructional	Instructional
	Alignment		Procedures	Assessment
A.Personal Growth and Development		A. What is wellness?	A. Responsible health	Activities Ongoing observation
Define wellness; making healthy choices and having healthy relationships contribute to wellness	HPE. 2.1.2.A.1	A. In what ways are children alike/different?	behaviors require critical thinking, decision-making, problem solving, and	& questioning during class discussions Performance tasks
Describe and demonstrate self-care	HPE. 2.1.P.A.2	B. What is a healthy food?	communication skills	Self-assessment
practices that support wellness	2.1.1 .1 1.2	C.How do diseases and	A. Locating, using and	
Name and locate age-appropriate body organs and parts	HPE. 2.1.2.A.2	health conditions impact our lives?	evaluating health information and	Role playing Classroom Discussion
Describe how classmates are alike and how they are different	HPE. 2.1.2.A.2	D.What role does safety play in our health?	Resources may promote wellness B.Healthy choices	Lists: ex. Healthy habits
B.Nutrition		D. How can I keep my body safe?	contribute to wellness	
Explain and discuss why some foods are healthier to eat than others	HPE. 2.1.2.B.1	E.What are basic needs?	D.Safety is essential to my own well being and the well-being of others	
Referring to MY PLATE, sort foods according to food groups and food sources	HPE.	E. How do families help us grow?	E. Developing healthy physical, mental and	
C.Diseases and Health Conditions	2.1.2.B.2		social habits involves making appropriate	
Explain why diseases and health conditions need to be detected and treated early	HPE.		choices	
Discuss ways to prevent the spread of diseases	2.1.2.C.1			
D.Safety	HPE.			

Demonstrate ways to prevent injuries	2.1.2.C.2			
Explain and demonstrate simple first aid procedure including getting help and calling 911	HPE. 2.1.2.D.1			
Distinguish among "good/safe touch" and "bad/unsafe touch"	HPE. 2.1.P.D.4			
Discuss safe and appropriate behavior for use when interacting with strangers, acquaintances, and trusted adults	2.1.4.D.4			
E.Social and Emotional Health	2.1.2.D.2			
Identify the possible causes of conflict and discuss appropriate ways to prevent and resolve conflicts	HPE. 2.1.2.D.2			
	HPE. 2.1.2.E.2			
Suggested Activities/Resources Draw a family portrait and explain roles/respondent The Most Wonderful Person in the world – for Sort various foods using healthy vs. unhealth Literature Connection: <u>I'm Growing</u> (Aliki), <u>I'r</u> Belongs to You (Cornelia Maude Spelman)	cus on the indivious on the indivious on the indivious of the second second second second second second second s	dual strengths of each student; e	0 0	(Eric Carle), <u>Your Body</u>
http://www.choosemyplate.gov/				

2.2 Integrated Skills: All will develop and use personal and interpersonal skills to support a healthy, active lifestyle.

Instructional Objectives	NJSLS Alignment	Essential Questions	Instructional Procedures	Instructional Assessment Activities
 A. Interpersonal Communication Identify sources of health information Explain when and how to use refusal skills in health and safety situations Demonstrate effective communication and listening skills C. Character Development Discuss factors that lead to group success and help solve group problems Discuss types of disabilities and demonstrate appropriate behavior when interacting with people with disabilities E.Health Services and Information Discuss how community helpers and healthcare workers contribute to personal and community wellness 	HPE. 2.2.2.A.1 HPE. 2.2.2.A.1 HPE. 2.2.2.A.1 HPE. 2.2.2.C.1 HPE. 2.2.2.C.2 HPE. 2.2.2.E.1	 A. What are the personal, interpersonal, and life skills essential in supporting a healthy, active lifestyle? A. What is communication? C. When should you be a leader and when should you be a follower? E. How does our community help us? 	 A. Communication is an essential skill A. How to say "no" C. A cohesive group tends to be more productive D. Community service is self rewarding 	Ongoing observation & questioning during class discussions and hands-on project work Self-assessment Role playing Classroom Discussions

Suggested Activities/Resources

Good Health Puppets – make puppets to communicate about healthy behaviors Path to Good Health – Tape life size footsteps in classroom – footsteps lead down the path to wellness Health Helpers Mural – brainstorm people/places they can go to for help/information about health and use information to create mural Literature Connection: <u>The Baby Sister</u> (Tommie DePaola), <u>Don't Need Friends</u> (Carolyn Crimi), <u>No trouble at All</u> (Sally Grindley)

2.3 Drugs and Medicine: All students will acquire knowledge about alcohol, tobacco, other drugs, and medicines and apply these concepts to support a healthy, active lifestyle.

Instructional Objectives	NJSLS Alignment	Essential Questions	Instructional Procedures	Instructional Assessment Activities
 A. Medicines Explain that medicines can be helpful or harmful and that when used correctly, medicines can help keep people healthy Discuss basic rules when taking medicines B. Alcohol, Tobacco, and other Drugs Define "drug" and give examples of harmful and/or illegal drugs Identify substances that should never be consumed or inhaled 	HPE. 2.3.2.A.1 HPE. 2.3.2.A.2 HPE. 2.3.2.B.1 HPE. 2.3.2.B.5	A. Why are certain drugs harmful?A. What is the difference between medicine and drugs?B. Why are some drugs illegal?	C. Certain drugs have harmful effects on the mind and body B. Use caution with certain drugs	Ongoing observation & questioning during class discussions and hands-on project work Performance Tasks Classroom Discussions Role Playing

Suggested Activities/Resources

Feeling Well – have students draw pictures of themselves when they feel well Medicines Make you Feel Well – tell the class a story about a dragon with a sore throat – discuss strategies/medicines to feel well again Literature Connection: <u>George's Marvelous Medicine</u> (Roald Dahl), <u>When I Feel Good about Myself</u> (Cornelia Spelman), <u>Feel Good Book</u> (Todd Parr), <u>Bear Feels Sick</u> (Karma Wilson)

2.4 Human Relationships and Sexuality: All students will acquire knowledge about the physical, emotional, and social aspects of human relationships and sexuality and apply these concepts to support a healthy, active lifestyle.

Instructional Objectives	NJSLS Alignment	Essential Questions	Instructional Procedures	Instructional Assessment Activities
 A. Relationships Identify different kinds of families and explain that families may differ for many reasons Explain that all family members have certain rights and responsibilities that contribute to the successful functioning of the family Define friendship and explain that friends are important throughout life Identify appropriate ways for children to show affection and caring 	HPE. 2.4.2.A.1 HPE. 2.4.2.A.2 HPE. 2.4.2.A.3 HPE. 2.4.2.A.3	A. Why do families differ?A. What is a successful family?A. What is a friendship?C. How are your cared for?	D. Family structure differsA. Every person plays a part in a familyA. We all belong to a family	Ongoing observation & questioning during class discussions and hands-on project work Self-assessment Role Playing Performance Tasks
C. Pregnancy and Parenting Explain that human beings develop inside their birth mother, are helpless when born, and must be fed, clothed, and nurtured	HPE. 2.4.2.C.1			

Grade 1: Comprehensive Health and Physical Education

2.1 Wellness: All students will acquire health promotion concepts and skills to support and healthy, active lifestyle.

Instructional Objectives	NJSLS Alignment	Essential Questions	Instructional Procedures	Instructional Assessment Activities
A. Personal Growth and Development	HPE.	- How can I achieve	• Desceratible besteb	
 Explain how making healthy choices and 	пре. 2.1.2.А.1	optimal wellness?	• Responsible health behaviors require critical	Ongoing observation and questioning during class
having healthy relationships contribute to	2.1.2.A.1	optimal weinless:	thinking, decision-making,	discussions
wellness.	HPE.		problem solving, and	discussions
	пре. 2.1.2.А.2		communication skills.	
• Name and locate body organs and parts and	2.1.2.A.2		 Locate, using and 	Group Projects
how body parts work together to support wellness.				Group Projects
wenness.			evaluating health information and resources	
B. Nutrition			may promote wellness.	Peer review
	HPE.	- How do healthy foods	 Healthy choices 	
• Explain why some foods are healthier to eat than others.	пре. 2.1.2.В.1	impact our lives?	• Healthy choices contribute to wellness.	
	2.1.2. D .1	impact our inves.	contribute to weimess.	Performance tasks
• Explain what information can be found on	HPE.	- What does nutrition		i errormanee tasks
food and product labels.	пре. 2.1.2.В.3	mean?		
	2.1.2. D .3	incuir:		Student discussions
C. Diseases and Health Conditions				
		- How do diseases and	• Healthy lifestyle and	
• Understand commons symptoms of diseases and health conditions.	HPE.	health conditions impact	practices prevent the spread	Whole-group discussions
	пре. 2.1.2.С.1	our lives?	of common diseases.	Storp Storp
• Explain the difference between	2.1.2.C.1		of common diseases.	
communicable and non-communicable		- What behaviors help to		Create a Venn Diagram
diseases.	HPE.	promote prevention of		identifying the similarities and
• Describe ways to prevent the spread of	2.1.2.C.2	diseases?		differences of diseases
diseases				
D. Safata	HPE.			
D. Safety	2.1.2.C.2	- What are some	• Safety is essential to my	
• Identify warning labels found on medicines		important safety rules?	• Safety is essential to my own well-being and the	
and household products.			well-being of others.	
			went-being of others.	

 Use safe and appropriate behavior for use when interacting with strangers, acquaintances, and trusted adults. Practice simple safety techniques by knowing personal information such as address and phone number. E. Social and Emotional Health Describe and demonstrate appropriate ways to express wants, needs, and emotions. Demonstrate ways to deal with conflict. 	HPE. 2.1.2.D.1 HPE. 2.1.2.D.2 HPE. 2.1.2.D.3 HPE. 2.1.2.E.1 HPE.	 How can I keep my body safe? What is a conflict? How can a conflict be resolved? 	• Developing healthy physical, mental, and social habits involves making appropriate choices.	
	2.1.2.E.2			

Suggested Resources:

• Label body tracings with unhealthy and healthy habits

• Demonstrate proper hand washing technique

• Play, "Doctor, Doctor", where students identify the symptoms and must determine what is wrong with the character

• Draw a picture of a person and create a story about why the person feels this way

• Literature Connection: <u>Good Enough to Eat: A Kid's Guide to Food and Nutrition</u> (Lizzy Rockwell), <u>Little Critter: Good for Me and You</u> (Mercer Mayer) <u>Why Should I Eat Well?</u> (Mike Gordon)

• http://www.choosemyplate.gov/

Grade 1: Comprehensive Health and Physical Education

2.2 Integrated Skills: All will develop and use personal and interpersonal skills to support a healthy, active lifestyle.

Instructional Objectives	NJSLS	Essential Questions	Instructional Procedures	Instructional Assessment
	Alignment			Activities
A. Interpersonal Communication	HPE.	- Why is communication	• People are entitled to	Ongoing observation and
• Express ideas and opinions about wellness	2.2.2.A.1	important?	have ideas and opinions	questioning during class
issues				discussions
• Demonstrate effective communication and	HPE.			
listening skills	2.2.2.A.1			Group projects
B. Decision-Making and Goal Setting				Peer review
• Explain the steps to making an effective	HPE.	- Why is it important to	Health decisions are	
health decision	2.2.2.B.1	be tolerant of other's ideas and opions?	influences	Performance tasks
• Discuss how parents, peers, and the media		ideas and opions.		Create a group list of solutions
influence health decisions	HPE.	- What is a wellness		to childhood obesity
• Develop a wellness goal and explain why	2.2.2.B.2	goal?		to enhanood obesity
setting a goal is important		goui		Student discussion
	HPE.			
C. Character Development	2.2.2.B.3		• A person's character	Whole-group discussion
• Explain that a person's character and values		- In what ways do we	and values are reflective of	Whole group aboutoin
are reflected in the way the person thinks		deal with our feelings?	that individual	
	HPE.	acai what our reenings.	that murvidual	
D. Advocacy and Service	2.2.2.C.1	- When should a person		
• Motivate group members to work together		be a leader and when		
and provide constructive feedback		should they be a		
	HPE.	follower?		
E. Health Services and Information	2.2.2.D.1			
• Explain when and how to seek help when		- Where do we locate		
feeling ill, scared, sad, lonely, or bullied		help at school, home,		
	HPE.	and in the community?		
	2.2.2.E.1	and in the community.		

Suggested Resources:

- Discuss and/or preview various health related commercials. Have students identify what the ad was intending to sell and its accuracy. Variations: ads from newspapers and magazines
- Illustrate directions for a common health practive (i.e washing hands, brushing teeth, fastening seat belt, flossing teeth, wearing bike helmet, etc.)

• Literature Connection: <u>Hands are not for Hitting</u> (Martin Agassi), <u>Friends</u> (Helme Heine), <u>Let's Be Enemies</u> (Janice May Udry), <u>Why Should I</u> <u>Listen?</u> (Mike Gordan), <u>Howard B. Wigglebottom Learns to Listen</u> (Howard Binkow)

Grade 1: Comprehensive Health and Physical Education

2.3 Drugs and Medicine: All students will acquire knowledge about alcohol, tobacco, other drugs, and medicines and apply these concepts to support a healthy, active lifestyle.

Instructional Objectives	NJSLS Alignment	Essential Questions	Instructional Procedures	Instructional Assessment Activities
A. Medicines	HPE.	- How do we determine	• Certain drugs have	Ongoing observation and
• Identify different kinds of medicines	2.3.2.A.1	if a medicine is harmful	harmful effects on the mind	questioning during class
• Understand that medicines can be helpful or	2.3.2.A.2	or helpful?	and body	discussions
harmful				
				Group projects
B. Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs	HPE.			
• Give examples of harmful and/or illegal	2.3.2.B.1	- How does tobacco	• Tobacco smoke effects	Peer review
drugs		smoke impact the	the environment and the	
• Understand and explain that tobacco use	HPE.	environment and the	health of others	Performance tasks
contributes to lung diseases and fires	2.3.2.B.2	health of others?		
• Discuss how tobacco smoke impacts the				Create a group list of solutions
environment and the health of nonsmokers	HPE.			to childhood obesity
• Identify substances that should never be	2.3.2.B.3			
consumed or inhaled				Student discussion
	HPE.			****
C. Dependency/ Addiction and Treatment	2.3.2.B.5			Whole-group discussion
• Explain that some people cannot control		- What is addiction?	• Alcohol, tobacco, and	
their use of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs			some drugs are addictive	
	HPE.			
	2.3.2.C.1			

Suggested Resources:

- Discuss and illustrate the difference between Over the Counter, Prescription, and Illegal Drugs
- Showcase empty containers of common household substances/medicines. Categorize each as "healthful" or "harmful"
- Literature Connection: Fill a Bucket (Carol McCloud), The Boo Book (Joy Masoff)

Grade 1: Comprehensive Health and Physical Education

2.4 Human Relationships and Sexuality: All students will acquire knowledge about the physical, emotional, and social aspects of human relationships and sexuality and apply these concepts to support a healthy, active lifestyle.

Instructional Objectives	NJSLS Alignment	Essential Questions	Instructional Procedures	Instructional Assessment Activities
 A. Relationships Explain that families experiencing a change or crisis can get help if they need it Explain that all family members have certain rights and responsibilities that contribute to the successful functioning of the family Define friendship and explain that friends are important throughout life C. Pregnancy and Parenting Explain that human beings develop inside their birth mother, are helpless when born, and must be fed, clothed, and nurtured 	HPE. 2.4.2.A.1 HPE. 2.4.2.A.2	 What type of help is available to families in need? What is friendship? What is a successful family? 	 Every person contributes to the family We all belong to a family Friendship is important in life 	Ongoing observation and questioning during class discussions Group projects Peer review Performance tasks Create a group list of solutions to childhood obesity Student discussion
				Whole-group discussion

Suggested Resources:

- Create a family crest based on their family's heritage and tradition
- Given character backgrounds, students will identify qualities of "Good Character" by indicating thumbs up or thumbs down

• Photographic Time Line—develop a timeline of student life—discuss the physical, emotional, and social changes that have occurred over time

• Literature Connection: Incredible You !: 10 Ways to Let Your Greatness Shine Through (Wayne W. Dyer) Bear's New Friend (Karma Wilson),

It's Not the Stork: A Book About Girls, Boys, Babies, Bodies, Families, and Friends (Robie H. Harris) Parts (Ted Arnold)

Grade 2: Comprehensive Health and Physical Education

2.1 Wellness: All students will acquire health will acquire health promotion concepts and skills to support a healthy, active lifestyle.

Instructional Objective(s)	NJSLS Alignment	Essential Questions	Instructional Procedures	Instructional Assessment Activities
 A. Personal Growth and Development Explain how making healthy choices and having healthy relationships contribute to wellness. Describe and demonstrate self-care practices that support wellness. 	HPE. 2.1.2.A.1 HPE. 2.1.2.A.2	How can I achieve optimal wellness? How can I achieve optimal wellness?	Health choices contribute to wellness Read Nonfiction text Draw pictures of doing healthy things.	 Ongoing observation & questioning during classes Group Project
			Health choices contribute to wellness, Create a healthy plate project Brainstorm different physical activities	 Peer Review Performance Tasks Student Presentations
 B. Nutrition Explore why some foods are healthier than others. Sort foods according to food groups and food sources. Classify Food into food pyramid groups 	HPE. 2.1.2.B.1 HPE. 2.1.2.B.2	Why are some foods healthier options than others? How do healthy foods	Food choices contribute to wellness. Read Nonfiction text Read, <u>The Good Food</u> <u>Diner</u> Markey	 Group Discussions Journal Entries
groups - Choosing a balanced variety of nutritious foods contributes to wellness. Summarize information about food on product label.	нре. 2.1.2.В.3	impact our life? What do you know about food groups?	Food choices contribute to wellness. Cut, sort, and glue magazine pictures	

		How on modius	Use also and flight	
		How can reading	Use shoppers fliers to	
		product labels	create a healthy grocery	
		contribute to our	list	
		wellness?		
			People need to eat a	
			variety of foods from	
			different groups to be	
			healthy.	
			Create a food pyramid	
			create a food pyranne	
			Food choices can be based	
			on reading product labels.	
			Read product labels.	
			Compare product labels	
			by using a Venn Diagram	
			Select healthy foods that	
			are low in sugar and salt	
			C C	
C. Diseases and Health Conditions	HPE.			
- Summarize symptoms of Common	2.1.2.C.1	What are some causes	Symptoms can help us in	
diseases and health conditions.		of disease?	determining common	
	HPE.		diseases.	
- Practice healthy personal body care	2.1.2.C.2	What is proper body		
(skin care, body).	2.1.2.0.2	care?	Establish personal	
- Determine how personal feelings	HPE.		sanitary procedures for the	
can affect one's wellness.		What feelings do	classroom.	
	2.1.2.C.3	people have?		
		How do feelings make	Problem Solving skills	
		you behave?	fosters safe choices and	
			wellness	

 D. Safety Identify ways to prevent injuries at home, school, and in the community. Differentiate among characteristics of strangers, acquaintances, and trusted adults. Identify procedures associated with pedestrians, bicycle, and traffic safety. 	HPE. 2.1.2.D.1 HPE. 2.1.2.D.2 HPE. 2.1.2.D.3	What behaviors will you use to keep yourself safe? What is a dangerous object? How do we know what a stranger looks like? Who should we trust? What is a dangerous situation? What is a dangerous object? How do you get help?	Making safe choices prevents bodily harm. Brainstorm good safety habits Invite Police/ fire dept. to present fire prevention and safe "Trick or Treating" practices Trauma Roo presentation Making safe choices prevents bodily harm. Discuss what constitutes a stranger Role play Who are people we can trust Create a list of safe behaviors for biking, skateboarding, walking etc. Brainstorm a list of dangerous objects and situations	
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 E. Social and Emotional Health Identify basic social and emotional needs of all people. Determine possible causes of conflict between people and appropriate ways to prevent and resolve them. Explain healthy ways of coping with common stressful situations experienced by children. 	HPE. 2.1.2.E.1 HPE. 2.1.2.E.2 HPE. 2.1.2.E.3	What factors impact social and emotional health? What causes conflict between people? How do we solve and prevent conflict between people? How can setting goals and making good decisions enhance one's health?	Many factors at home, school, and the community can impact social and emotional health. Journal entry on how it feels to show tolerance, courtesy etc. Demonstrate effective interpersonal skills to enhance health. Discussion Through Social Studies units encourage respect and appreciation for cultural differences	
			Demonstrate effective interpersonal skills to enhance health.	

Suggested Activities/Resources

- http://www.brainpop.com/health/personalhealth/

- Literature: The Edible Pyramid: Good Eating Everyday, Loreen Leedy

- Why Do People Eat? ,Kate Needham Good Enough to Eat: A Kid's Guide to Food and Nutrition, Lizzy Rockwell

- Dinosaurs Beware by Marc Brown http://www.superkidsnutrition.com , http://www.kidshealth.org The Edible Pyramid:Good Eating Everyday

Grade 2: Comprehensive Health and Physical Education

2.2 Integrated Skills: All will develop and use personal and interpersonal skills to support a healthy, active lifecycle.

Instructional Objective(s)	NJSLS Alignment	Essential Questions	Instructional Procedures	Instructional Assessment Activities
A. Interpersonal Communication - Express needs, wants, and feelings in health and safety related situations.	HPE. 2.2.2.A.1	What feelings do people have regarding needs and wants in health and safety situations? In what ways do we deal with our feelings?	Demonstrate how to use both verbal and nonverbal communication strategies to express feelings. Class discussion of human needs and many are met. Read <u>Let's Talk about</u> <u>Needing Attention</u> Joy Berry	 Ongoing Observation & questioning during class discussion and hands-on project work. Peer review Performance Tasks Student response Journal Entries
 B. Decision-Making and Goal Setting Explain what a decision is and why it is advantageous to think before acting. Relate decision- making by self and others to one's health. 	HPE. 2.2.2.B.1 HPE. 2.2.2.B.2	Why is it important to think about a situation before acting out? Will thinking about a decision potentially	Read <u>Why Don't</u> <u>Haircuts Hurt</u> , Berger Explain how certain decisions we make affect the way we feel.	

 Determine ways parents, peers, technology, culture, and the media influence health decision. Select a personal health goal and explain why setting a goal is important. 	нре. 2.2.2.В.3 нре. 2.2.2.В.4	 prevent an undesirable outcome? Why is it important to be tolerant of other's ideas and opinions? How do our decisions affect our health directly? Why is communication important? What role does the media play in our health decisions? What is a wellness goal? How can setting goals and making good decisions enhance one's health? 	Describe how decision making directly affects our health with regards to tobacco, alcohol etc. Read <u>Give and Take</u> , Boulden Create a mini- commercial. Create a poster of good personal hygiene. Demonstrate the ways a positive self-image is created. Select a personal health goal	
 C. Character Development Explain the meaning of character and how it is reflected in the thoughts, feelings, and actions of oneself and others. 	нре. 2.2.2.С.1	What does it mean to "be of good character?	Explain character traits	

	HPE.	How does being a good	Character Ed. Video	
- Identify types of disabilities and demonstrate appropriate behavior	пре. 2.2.2.С.2	person affect the actions of others?	series	
when interacting with people and	2.2.2.0.2	actions of others:	Rainbow Fish, Marcus	
disabilities.		What are disabilities?	Pfister	
		How should we interact		
		with people with disabilities?	Peer Mediation	
			Design paper medals	
			for people of good	
			character	
			Identify types of	
			disabilities	
			Demonstrate	
			appropriate behavior	
			when interacting with	
			people with	
			disabilities	
D. Advocacy and Services				
- Determine the benefits for oneself	HPE.	How does participating	Participate in: Soup-er	
and others of participating in a class or	2.2.2.D.1	in class or school	bowl fundraiser,	
school service activity.		service activities or projects benefit	Pennies for patients, & Alex's Lemonade	
		everyone?	Stand	
			Determine the benefits	
			to participating in	
			service projects	

E. Health Services and Information - Determine where to access home, school, and community health professionals.	HPE. 2.2.2.E.1	Who do we contact for health emergencies?	Read: <u>A Very Busy</u> <u>Firehouse</u> , Alyse Sweeney <u>Police Officers on the</u> <u>Go</u> , Alyse Sweeney <u>To the Rescue</u> , Mercer Mayer	
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Suggested Activities/Resources

- http://www.anuvia.org/gallery.php?cat=73

- http://www.charactercounts.org , http://www.thesafeside.com , http://www.pbskids.org

- How to be Comfortable in your own feathers, by Julia Cook

Grade 2: Comprehensive Health and Physical Education

2.3 Drugs and Medicine: All students will acquire knowledge about alcohol, tobacco, other drugs, and medicines and apply these concepts to support a healthy, active lifestyle.

Instructional Objective(s)	NJSLS Alignmen t	Essential Questions	Instructional Procedures	Instructional Assessment Activities
A. Medicines	HPE.	How do we	Explain the effects of	Ongoing
- Identify different kinds of medicines.	2.3.2.A.1	determine if a	medicine on the body and the	observation &
- Understand that when used correctly,	2.3.2.A.2	medicine is	mind.	questioning during
medicines can help keep people healthy.		helpful or		class discussions
- Understand the basic rules when taking medicines.	HPE. 2.3.2.A.3	harmful?	How are medicines/drugs obtained and properly used.	Group Projects
		How do we get		
		medicines?	Certain drugs have helpful/harmful effects on the	Peer Review
		When do we need medicine?	mind and body.	Performance Tasks
				Student Responses
B. Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other				Student
Drugs				Presentations
- Identify ways that drugs can be	HPE.	How does	Explain how making a healthy	
abused.	2.3.2.B.1	tobacco smoke	life choice by avoiding the use	Journal Entries
- Explain that alcohol, tobacco, and	HPE.	impact others?	of tobacco products	
other drug use contributes to lung	нре. 2.3.2.В.2		contributes to good life	
diseases and fires.	2.J.2.D.2	How can you	practices.	
- Discuss the effect of tobacco smoke on		avoid using		
non-smokers.		tobacco?		

 Discuss that alcohol may be in products we did not expect. Identify substances that should never be consumed or inhaled such as drug look-alikes, glue, poisons, and cleaning fluids. 	HPE. 2.3.2.B.3 HPE. 2.3.2.B.4 HPE. 2.3.2.B.5		Tobacco smoke effect the environment and the health of others.	
 C. Dependency/Addiction and Treatment Understand that some people cannot control their use of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs. Explain that people who abuse alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs can get help. 	нре. 2.3.2.С.1 нре. 2.3.2.С.2	What is addiction? How does addiction affect a person?	Explain how some drugs and alcohol can become addictive (make people want to keep using these products). Alcohol, tobacco, and some drugs are addictive. Explain how some people need a doctors help to stop using these products.	

Suggested Activities/Resources

- Safe Use of Medicine – create puppets demonstrating the proper use of medicines

- Great Wall of Wellness – divide students into groups and have each person in the group list five things that make him/her healthy.

- Have class create a mural illustrating the healthy behaviors.

- Literature Connection: Being Safe (Sindy McKay); How Full is Your Bucket? (Tom Rath); No Excuses! (Wayne W. Dyer)

- Website: BrainPop Jr – Videos & Quizzes

- McKenzie School Bookroom Books

Grade 2: Comprehensive Health and Physical Education

2.4 Human Relationships and Sexuality: All students will acquire knowledge about the physical, emotional, and social aspects of human relationships and sexuality and apply these concepts to support a healthy, active lifestyle.

Instructional Objective(s)	NJSLS Alignmen t	Essential Questions	Instructional Procedures	Instructional Assessment Activities
A. Human Relationships - Discuss different kinds of families. - Identify the responsibilities of family members. - Understand appropriate ways for children to show affection and caring.	HPE. 2.4.2.A.1 HPE. 2.4.2.A.2 HPE. 2.4.2.A.3	 Which family members are in your family? What does each of your family members do? What type of help is available to families in need? How do successful families function? 	We all belong to a family. Identify various family members. Every person contributes to the family. Describe the roles and responsibilities of each family member. A family's success depends on all members.	Ongoing observation & questioning during class discussions Group Projects Self-Assessment Performance Tasks Student Responses Journal Entries

B. Sexuality Explain the physical differences and similarities of the genders (using people and animals). 	HPE. 2.4.2.B.1	What do we know about mammals? What are characteristics - similarities/differences – of boys and girls (using animals)? What body parts do we use for our senses?	Animals that are mammals give birth to live young. Most mammals care for their offspring until they are strong enough to take care of themselves. Mother mammals provide nourishment for their young (milk). Most girl animals are "dull" colors (ducks, birds, etc). Most boy animals are more colorful (ducks, birds, etc). Most people use eyes to see, ears to hear, nose to smell, hands to touch/feel, and mouths to taste.	
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C. Pregnancy and Parenting - Explain how a mother/family care for a baby (using people and animals).	HPE. 2.4.2.C.1	How does a mother's health effect the baby's health? How might an animal or human look differently if they are pregnant?	If a mother has a healthy lifestyle while pregnant, the baby will be born healthy. Human and animal mothers carry babies in their bellies.	
			Mothers must be careful while pregnant to eat well and to take care of their bodies.	

Suggested Activities/Resources

- My Body, My Home – Sing the song "Head, Shoulders, Knees, and Toes"...each verse add new parts of the body. Make a list of smaller body parts (nose, eyes, feet, etc.)

- Have students draw a family tree showing up to 10 family members

- Literature Connection: More Parts (Tedd Arnold); Strangers - Berenstain Bears Learn About Strangers (Jan Berenstain); Family (Isabell Monk); The Family Book (Todd Parr); Love You Forever (Robert Munsch); Rain Forest Babies (Kathy Darling); Charlie Anderson (Barbara Ambercrombie)

- McKenzie Book Room

EAST RUTHERFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT

PHYSICAL EDUCATION CURRICULUM

Grades K – 2

EAST RUTHERFORD



Giovanni A. Giancaspro Superintendent of Schools Marlene Krupp Interim Curriculum Coordinator

New Jersey Student Learning Standards NJSLS 2016 Adopted August 2017 HPE.2.5 Motor Skill Development: All students will utilize safe, efficient, and effective movement to develop and maintain a healthy, active lifestyle.

HPE.2.6 Fitness: All students will apply health-related and skill-related concepts and skills to develop and maintain a healthy, active lifestyle.

NJSLS	Instructional Objectives, Skills, and Benchmarks	Essential Questions	Research Based Activities	Instructional Assessments	Suggested Resources
A. Movement Skills & Concepts HPE. 2.5.P.A.1	Develop and refine gross motor skills (e.g., hopping, galloping, jumping, running, and marching). Develop and refine	What are locomotor skills? What is the difference between a hop and a jump?	Instant activity that foster and develop competence and confidence in gross and fine motor skills provides a foundation for participation in physical activities. For	Ongoing observation and questioning during class discussion	Resources will vary based on individual lessons <u>www.state.nj.us/education/cccs/2014/ch</u> <u>pe/</u> <u>www.shapeamerica.org/</u>
HPE. 2.5.P.A.2	fine motor skills (e.g., completes gradually more complex puzzles, uses smaller- sized manipulatives during play, and uses	What part of your foot do you push off when using your locomotor	Example: games "Race Cars", and "Whistle Stop" Drawing a picture of you doing your favorite movement.	Cooperative Play Guided practice	Journal of Physical Education, Recreation and Dance- JOPERD Varied books: Examples:
HPE. 2.5.P.A.3	a variety of writing instruments in a conventional manner). Use objects and props to develop spatial and coordination skills (e.g., throws and catches balls and Frisbees, twirls a hula	skills? What details would you include in a picture of your movement?	Demonstrate non- locomotor skills: Bend, reach, twist, swing, push/pull, balance, land, fall via regular physical activity. For Example: scooters, parachute, and balance beams.	Group/ Individual Skills Check lists Rubrics Oral Response	The Sport Book-DK The First Six Minutes-Hal Cramer Hooked on Fitness-James Harrison Bully Free Classroom-Alan Beane
	hoop about the hips, walks a balance beam, laces, different sized beads, and buttons and unbuttons).		Participate in manipulative skills – may include, but not limited to: Jump rope, hoops, scoops, parachutes,		

	Explain and perform	What size ball is	been begg ning		
	1 1	easier to catch?	bean bags, pins,		
	movement skills with	easier to catch?	balls, scarves, ring		
	developmentally	TT J	toss, Frisbee		
	appropriate control in	How do you	(various types),		
	isolated settings (i.e.,	throw a Frisbee?	balloons, noodles,		
	skill practice) and		plastic containers,		
	applied settings (i.e.,		striking equipment,		
	games, sports, dance,		paddles. For		
HPE.	and recreational		Example: games		
2.5.2.A.1	activities).		"Alligator Crawl"		
2.5.2.7 (.1			and "Burger Toss"		
	Demonstrate changes				
	in time, force, and		Apply skill practice:		
	flow while moving in		Bounce, catch, throw,		
	personal and general		kick, dodge, strike, tag,		
	space at different		start, stop, volley,		
	levels, directions,		dribble, roll an object;		
	ranges, and pathways.		Optional: chase, flee,		
		What is the	aim. For Example:		
	Respond in	proper way to	games "Bridge Tag" and		
	movement to changes	tag?	"Spiders and Flies"		
	in tempo, beat,				
HPE.	rhythm, or musical				
2.5.2.A.2	style.		Perform the		
	~		following body		
	Correct movement		control activities:		
	errors in response to		Jump/land, balance,		
	feedback.		spin, strength building		
			(ex. pushups, dips),		
	Differentiate when to		rock, roll (ex. log roll,		
	use competitive and		egg roll), turn, weight		
	cooperative strategies	Why is it	transfers. For Example:		
	in games, sports, and	important to use	Basic tumbling.		
	other movement	a mat?			
	activities.		Perform the following		
			travel activities:		
HPE.	Explain the difference		Animal walks and		
2.5.2.A.3	between offense and		movements (crabwalk,		
	defense		inch work, frog leap,		

			bear walk) For		
HPE.	Determine how		Example: Animal relay		
	attitude impacts		races		
2.5.2.A.4	physical performance.		14005		
	physical performance.		Demonstrate the use of		
	Demonstrate		rhythmic apparatus:		
B. Strategy	strategies that enable		Use of objects such as		
HPE.	team members to		hoops, wands, scarves,		
2.5.2.B.1	achieve goals.		etc., to a beat/tempo.		
	achieve goals.		For Example: Musical		
	Explain what it means		hoops and juggling		
	-		scarves.		
	to demonstrate good		scarves.		
	sportsmanship.		A males mained		
HPE.			Apply weight transfer movements:		
2.5.2.B.2	Demonstrate basic				
			Force, flow, energy.		
	activity and safety		For Example: 4		
	rules and explain		corner push-ball and		
	how they contribute		flag tag.		
HPE.	to moving in a safe		Desseries		
2.5.2.B.3	environment.		Recognize		
	Develop and refine		changing		
	Develop and refine		environment:		
	gross motor skills		Over/under,		
	(e.g., hopping,		obstacles, targets.		
HPE.	galloping, jumping,		For Example:		
	running, and		Over/under relay,		
2.5.2.B.4	marching).		progressing target		
	Develop and refine		sizes and obstacle		
C.	Develop and refine		courses.		
Sportsmanshi	fine motor skills (e.g.,		Denforme and describe		
p, Rules & Safety	completes gradually		Perform and describe		
HPE.	more complex		creative movements		
2.5.2.C.1	puzzles, uses smaller-	What is a	(may include, but not		
2.J.2.C.1	sized manipulatives	target?	limited to): Music,		
	during play, and uses		poetry, stories. For		
	a variety of writing		Example: "Whistle Stop"		
	instruments in a		and choreographed		
	conventional manner).		warm-ups.		

HPE.					
A. Fitness &	Explain the role of regular physical activity in relation to personal health.		Understanding the concepts of personal and general space. For Example: Hoop distance, "Reaction Run" and stations.		
A. Fitness & Physical Activity HPE. 2.6.P.A.1	Explain what it means to be physically fit and engage in moderate to vigorous age appropriate activities that promote fitness.		Use visual and verbal cues to improve performance daily Self-assess skills and		
HPE. 2.6.P.A.2	Develop a fitness goal and monitor progress towards achievement of the goal.		performance via closure questioning and observation of classmates. Corrective feedback		
		What is body language?	related to movement. Both specific and general classroom. Movement Concepts:		
HPE.			Identify Body planes and parts. For Example: "Simon Says", body stretches, and the "Hokey Pokey".		
2.6.2.A.1			Perform directions, pathways, and levels. For Example: Stations, obstacle course, and high, med. and low game.		

		Democratica 1 (1		
	** **	Demonstrate rhythm,		
HPE.	Where are your	tempo, beat, and		
2.6.2.A.2	Bi-ceps?	musical style. For		
		Example: Fast/slow,		
	Where are your	repetitive pattern,		
	abdominals?	strong/light.		
		Demonstrate and		
		explain the use of		
	What is tempo?	terminology for basic		
	······································	motor skills. For		
HPE.		Example:		
2.6.2.A.3				
		Flash Circle, and 1		
		(hopping),		
		2 (jumping), Switch		
		(skipping)		
		Team Sports:		
		Participate in lead-up		
		sport related games. For		
		Example: Line		
		Basketball, Beach		
		Volleyball.		
		Individual Sports:		
		Participate in activities		
		that foster individual		
		movement skills. For		
		Example: Ring toss,		
		horseshoe pitching,		
	XX 71: '.	bowling, and dance.		
	Why is it			
	important to	Strategy:		
	work as a team?	Use competitive and		
		cooperation strategies:		
		For Example: Apply		
	What is the	various strategies and		
	importance of	relate this knowledge to		
	importance of			

1.		<u> </u>		
	ndividual	facilitate effective team		
s	sports?	plan, and learning to		
		work together for a		
		common goal.		
		Understand offense as		
		the team trying to score		
X	What are	and defense as the team		
		trying to keep you from		
-	you trying	scoring.		
-	.0	sconng.		
	accomplish	Sportsmanship, Rules,		
0	on offense?			
		and Safety:		
V	What is your	Demonstrate and		
I	nain goal on	explain positive feeling		
	defense?	toward safety in		
		physical education. For		
		Example: Roles and		
		routines clearly		
		established and safety		
		precautions mentioned		
		during each lesson.		
		Discuss positive attitudes		
N N	What is safety?	and behaviors toward self		
		and others in physical		
		education. For Example:		
l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l	What are good	Understanding the		
	safety rules?	definition of		
		sportsmanship.		
		sportomanomp.		
		Discuss the value and		
		the importance of		
		maintaining physical		
		fitness on a regular		
l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l	What is sports-	basis. For Example:		
	-	Students will have an		
1	in the second se			
		active for a lifetime.		
r	nanship?	understanding of why it is important to remain		

Why is	
sportsmanship	Sports Psychology:
important?	Discuss and describe
	strategies to facilitate
How does one's	effective play. For
mental attitude	Example: Self space,
affect	following directions,
performance?	following safety
r	guidelines.
How many	
days a week	Fitness:
should you be	Recognize body
active?	responses related to
	physical activity such as
	sweating, heart rate,
Why is it	heavy breathing. For
important to	Example: Use of your
remain in your	hand to show how your
own space?	heart is beating. Use of
-	your hand to feel your
Why should you	chest rise and fall as you
follow	breathe in and out. Pre
directions	and post assessment so
related to	students recognize the
movement?	change.
Before	Training:
Activity: Is	Discuss the benefits of
your heart	exercise and general
beating fast or	wellness.
slow?	Understand the value
During	of physical activity for
Activity: What	promoting mental and
change do you	physical well-being. A
notice to your	
heart/lungs?	healthy body promotes
After Activity: Can you feel	a healthy mind.
Call you leel	

your heart begin	Assessing Fitness:		
to slow or cool	Understand the		
down?	concept of heart rate.		
	Identify body parts		
	and bodily changes		
How can fitness	(breathing and heart		
keep me	beat)		
healthy?			
incariny :	Fitness Goals:		
TT 1	Self-monitor physical		
How does	growth and		
being healthy	development by the use		
help your	development by the use of Student Skill Charts.		
mind?	Engage in fitness		
	components:		
	-		
	Strength-push-ups and		
	sit-ups		
	Flexibility- letter V and		
	sit and reach		
What does	Speed and Agility-		
target heart rate	Changing direction and		
mean?	stopping/starting		
mean.	Endurance- pacing		
	yourself and the		
	-		
	difference between a		
	jog and a run.		
What is fitness?			
How do you			
perform a sit-			
up/push-up?			
"P'Publi up.			

	What does endurance mean?		

Curriculum Addendum: <u>Physical Education & Comprehensive Health</u>

Content Area Unit Name	
	Physical Education and Health
ELEMENTARY K to 2 PE & HEALTH	
Interdisciplinary Connections	 Featured <i>interdisciplinary</i> lessons: Dramatize self-care practices that support wellness, such as brushing and flossing teeth, washing hands, and wearing appropriate attire for weather and sports. Identify ways to prevent injuries, including seat belts and child safety seats in motor vehicles, protective gear (bike and pedestrian safety), and fire, bus and traffic safety procedures. Describe the characteristics of safe and unsafe situations and develop strategies to reduce the risk of injuries at home, school, on the Internet and in the community. Describe health and fitness services provided in the school and community.
	 SCIENCE: LS1A Structure & Function 2.3A Medicine 2.3B Alcohol, Tobacco & Other Drugs SCIENCE: LS1B Growth & Development of Organisms 2.1A Personal Growth & Development
	 2.1C Disease 2.2E Health Services 2.3A Medicine 2.3B Alcohol, Tobacco & Other Drugs 2.4B Sexuality 2.4C Pregnancy & Parenting
	SCIENCE: LS1C Organization for Matter & Energy Flow in Organisms 2.1B Nutrition
	SOCIAL STUDIES: Similar connections may be made between social studies content areas and the following areas of content such as interpersonal communication skills, social, health services and relationships:

6.3.4.A.1: Determine what makes a good rule or law and apply this understanding to rules and laws in your school or community (e.g., bike helmet, recycling).
6.3.4.A.2: Examine the impact of a local issue by considering the perspectives of different groups, including community members and local officials.
6.3.4.A.3: Select a local issue and develop a group action plan to inform school and/or community members about the issue.
6.3.4.D.1: Identify actions that are unfair or discriminatory, such as bullying, and propose solutions to address such actions.
LANGUAGE ARTS LITERACY:
NJSLS.ELA-LITERACY.CCRA.W.4
Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
NJSLS.ELA-LITERACY.CCRA.W.6
Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.CCRA.W.8
Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.CCRA.W.9
Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.CCRA.W.10
Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CCSS.MATH PRACTICES1 and 2
Make sense of problems and reason abstractly during physical education classes and health data analysis goal setting.

Curriculum Addendum: *Physical Education & Comprehensive Health*

	WIDA English Language Development Standard 1 English language learners communicate for social and instructional purposes within the school setting.
Core Instructional Materials including digital tools	Each teacher shall utilize, where possible, research based instructional materials that allow for student access to the practicing of healthy behaviors and goal setting; allows them to engage in a physically active environment; access to health resources with current information both online and in print; allows for the practicing of skills including problem solving, conflict resolution, cross-cultural communication, and negotiation; advocated for family, safety, and wellness issues. On-line resources and websites are infused within the curriculum map.
	Textbook : <u>Health & Wellness</u> Macmillian/McGraw-Hill Grade 4
21 st Century Themes and Skills	Various websites, articles and activities are included in the curriculum map by grade level As part of their regular instruction, teachers will be sure to integrate the following standards and skills: 9.2.4. A.1: Identify reasons why people work, different types of work, and how work can help a person achieve personal and professional goals. 9.2.4.A.2: Identify various life roles and civic and work-related activities in the schools, home,
	and community. 9.2.4.A.4: Explain why knowledge and skills acquired in the elementary grades lay the foundation for future academic and career success.CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and
	employee. CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills.
	CRP3. Attend to personal health (and financial) well-being. CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason.
	CRP 5. Consider the environmental, social, and economic impacts of decisions.
	CRP 8. Utilize critical thinking to make sure of problems and persevere in solving them.

Curriculum Addendum: <u>Physical Education & Comprehensive Health</u>

	CRP 9. Model integrity, ethical leadership, and effective management.
8.1 Educational Technology 8.2 Technology Education, Engineering, Design, and Computational Thinking - Programming	 As teaching, learning, and curriculum across New Jersey evolves to better meet student needs, when addressing Physical Education & Health topics, teachers are expected to integrate the adopted 8.1 Educational Technology, 8.2 Technology Education, Engineering, Design, and Computational Thinking - Programming, and 21st Century Skills into their classroom practice. To that end, teachers will be expected to apply the following anchor standards into their classroom practice as part of regular instruction: 8.1.8.D.1: Understand and model appropriate online behaviors related to cyber safety, cyber bullying, cyber security, and cyber ethics including appropriate use of social media. 8.1.8.D.5: Understand appropriate uses for social media and the negative consequences of misuse. 8.2.2.B.1: Identify how technology impacts or improves life.
Pacing Guide	The Comprehensive Health and Physical Education curriculum is taught over the school year, covering the
	content areas of Wellness, Integrated Skills, Drugs and Medicine, Human Relationships, Motor Skills and Fitness.
	Pacing Guides are included in the curriculum map by grade band/grade level.
	 The following are the units implemented: 1. Basic Movement Skills/Concepts/Fine and Gross Motor Skills 2. Team Sports 3. Individual Sports
	 Fitness and Physical Activity/Core Strength and Fitness Training Team Building/Problem Solving
Assessments	According to the Comprehensive Health & Physical Education standards, the objectives of <i>health literacy</i> include the following:
	Obtaining, interpreting, and understanding basic health information and services and using such information and services in ways that are health enhancing.
	Understanding preventive physical and mental health measures, including proper diet, nutrition, exercise, risk avoidance, and stress reduction.

	Es Ur	tablishing and m	ormation to make appropriate health-relate onitoring personal and family health goals onal and international public health and sa ped to monitor student progress related	fety issues.			
	Differentiation/Modifications						
Gifted and Talented	English Language		Students with Disabilities	Students at Risk of School Failure			
Teachers differentiate learning for high achieving students by providing a <i>specialized setting</i> in each district for students identified as eligible for Gifted and Talented <i>services</i> through a Screening/Identification Process. During the development process, <i>appropriate standards</i> are referenced from the NJSLS, and the National Association for Gifted Children's Gifted Program Standards Pre-K - Grade 12. Based upon a student's ability, the teacher can adjust instruction, content, and environment based upon a student's interest, ability, and learning profile. Needs assessments should be used to modify and differentiate instruction and assessment for these students.	In general, ELL stud following accomm Pre-teaching v beginners skill Use of a biling during class ar assessments Extended time half) for all ass Word banks for quizzes Access to teach notes Use of TPR (T Response) link actions which	nodations: ocabulary and s gual dictionary nd during (time-and-a- sessments or tests and her-created Yotal Physical	Special needs students receive a high quality specialized education to meet their individual social, emotional and educational needs. Within the East Rutherford School District programs include but are not limited to: In-Class- Support, whereby a special education teacher or instructional aide is assigned to assist special education students in the general education classroom and Resource Room replacement. All modifications are stated specifically in a student's Individual Education Plan or IEP to ensure that each student consistently receives the appropriate level of support. The East Rutherford School employs an Occupational Therapist and contracts a Physical Therapist from the	At risk students are identified through the Intervention and Referral Services process. The purpose of the Intervention and Referral Team (I&RS) is to provide in-house professional assistance to an administrator or teacher for a pupil who demonstrates social, emotional or educational problems. The I&RS provides assistance in understanding the pupil's problem(s) in developing strategies, which will, hopefully, help the pupil overcome the problem.			

Curriculum Addendum: <u>Physical Education & Comprehensive Health</u>

Adjusting the pace of the	reinforce comprehension of	SBJC who work with the	
lesson	particular basic skills.	Physical Education teachers to	
Coming how a sum of the		modify the curriculum to	
Curriculum compacting		address the goals and	
Student-driven Instruction		objectives of the IEP.	
		Appropriate accommodations,	
		instructional adaptations,	
		and/or modifications as	
		determined by the IEP or 504	
		team.	